



Chapter 6

Determine the LCD

Use the pen tool to check the box that represents the lowest common denominator for the group of rational expressions listed. Click on **Check** to check your work.

1. $\frac{16}{3(x+2)}, \frac{4}{3x}$ **Check**

- $3(x+2)$ $9(x+2)$
 $3x(x+2)$ $9x$

2. $\frac{3}{5x}, \frac{7}{x}, \frac{x}{x+5}$ **Check**

- $5x^2 + 25$ $5x(x+5)$
 $x(x+5)$ $x^2(x+5)$

3. $\frac{2}{x(x-4)}, \frac{12}{x^2-2x-8}$ **Check** 4. $\frac{2}{x}, \frac{1}{x^2(x+3)}, \frac{x}{x+3}$ **Check**

- $x(x-4)^2$ $(x-4)(x+2)$
 $x^2(x-4)^2$ $x(x-4)(x+2)$

- $x+3$ x
 $x^2(x+3)$ $x(x+3)^2$

$$\frac{x^2 - 5x - 24}{x^2 + 2x - 3} \cdot \frac{2x^2 - 2}{x^2 + 8x + 15}$$

$$\frac{(x-8)(x+3)}{x^2 - 5x - 24} \cdot \frac{2(x^2 - 1)}{x^2 + 8x + 15}$$

$$\frac{(x-8)(x+3)}{x^2 + 2x - 3} \cdot \frac{2(x-1)(x+1)}{2(x-1)(x+1)}$$

$$\frac{(x-8)(x+3)(x+5)}{2(x-1)(x+1)}$$

$$x \neq 1, -3, -5, -1$$

Pre-Calculus 110
Unit 5: Rational Expressions and Equations

April 30, 2019 - Day #6

1. Quiz

2. Keep working on Addition and Subtraction

Curriculum Outcomes

AN4: Determine equivalent forms of rational expressions (limited to numerators and denominators that are monomials, binomials or trinomials).

AN5: Perform operations on rational expressions (limited to numerators and denominators that are monomials, binomials or trinomials).

AN6: Solve problems that involve rational equations (limited to numerators and denominators that are monomials, binomials or trinomials).

Simplify. What are the non-permissible values?

a) $\frac{4}{p^2 - 1} + \frac{3}{p + 1}$

b) $\frac{x - 1}{x^2 + x - 6} - \frac{x - 2}{x^2 + 4x + 3}$

ap) $\frac{4}{(p-1)(p+1)} + \frac{3}{p+1}$
 $\frac{4}{(p-1)(p+1)} + \frac{3(p-1)}{(p+1)(p-1)} = \frac{4 + 3p - 3}{(p-1)(p+1)} = \frac{3p+1}{(p-1)(p+1)} \quad p \neq 1, -1$

$$\text{b) } \frac{x-1}{x^2+x-6} - \frac{x-2}{x^2+4x+3}$$

$$\frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{(x+3)(x-2)(x+1)} - \frac{(x-2)(x-2)}{(x+3)(x-2)(x+1)}$$

$$\frac{x^2-1}{(x+3)(x-2)(x+1)} - \frac{(x-2)(x-2)}{(x+3)(x-2)(x+1)}$$

$$\frac{x^2-1 - (x^2-4x+4)}{(x+3)(x-2)(x+1)}$$

$$\frac{x^2-1-x^2+4x-4}{(x+3)(x-2)(x+1)} = \frac{4x-5}{(x+3)(x-2)(x+1)} \quad x \neq -3, 2, -1$$

c) $\frac{1 + \frac{1}{x}}{x - \frac{1}{x}}, x \neq 0, x \neq \pm 1$

$$\frac{\frac{x+1}{x}}{\frac{x^2-1}{x}}$$

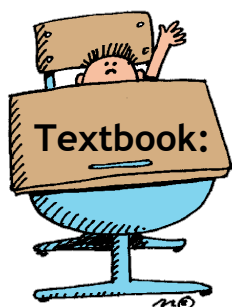
$$\frac{x+1}{x} \times \frac{x}{x^2-1}$$

$$\frac{x+1}{x^2-1} = \frac{\cancel{x+1}}{(\cancel{x+1})(x-1)} = \left(\frac{1}{x-1}\right)$$

$\frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{x}$
 $\frac{x}{x} + \frac{1}{x}$
 $\frac{x+1}{x}$

$\frac{x}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x}$
 $\frac{x}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x} = \frac{x^2-1}{x}$

c)
$$\frac{2 - \frac{4}{y}}{y - \frac{4}{y}}$$



Minimum Preparation:

p. 336-340

1ace, 2, 3, 5ace, 6ace, 7c, 8, 10ac, 12,
13, 15c, 16, 18, 22

Example 2**Add or Subtract Rational Expressions With Unlike Denominators**

Simplify. Express your answers in simplest form.

a) $\frac{2x}{xy} + \frac{4}{x^2} - 3, x \neq 0, y \neq 0$

b) $\frac{y^2 - 20}{y^2 - 4} + \frac{y - 2}{y + 2}, y \neq \pm 2$

c) $\frac{1 + \frac{1}{x}}{x - \frac{1}{x}}, x \neq 0, x \neq \pm 1$

Attachments

Standard Form Demor.GSP